The 2021 New York Latino GDP Report

An Economic and Demographic Profile

September 13, 2021



Center for the Study of Latino Health and Culture

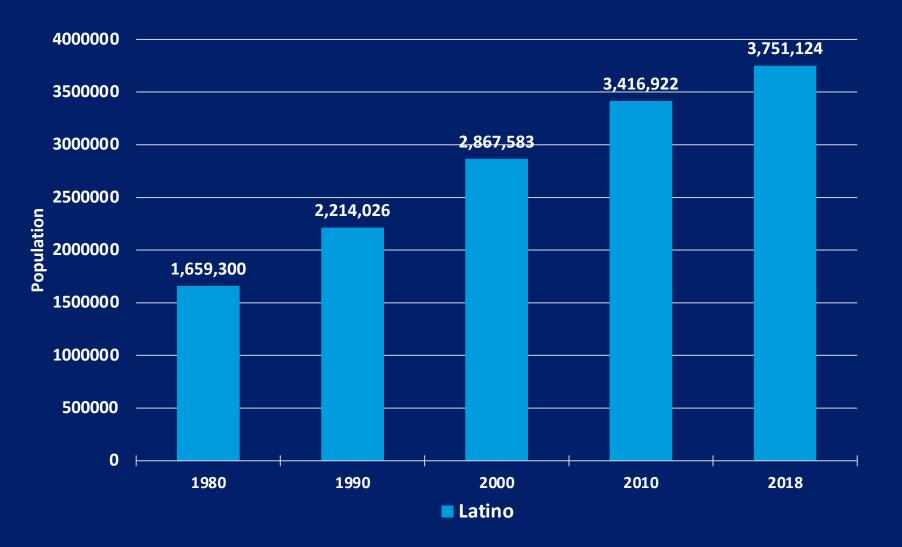


2021 How Do Latinos Support the New York Economy?



• 1.7 million in 1980







Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report Source: Historical Census (1980), CESLAC Tabulations of American Community Survey Data (2018)

- 1.7 million in 1980
- 3.8 million in 2018



- 1.7 million in 1980
- 3.8 million in 2018
- 126.1% growth 1980-2018

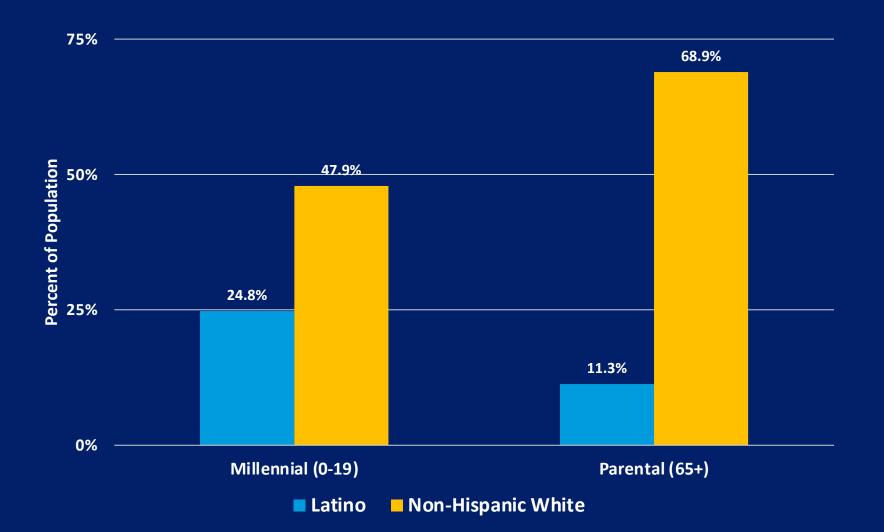


Younger Not Whites, Older NH Whites, New York 2018

- Elderly- majority are NH White
- Youth
 - Majority non-White
 - 25% Latino



Millennial and Parental Age, Latino and Non-Hispanic White, New York 2018





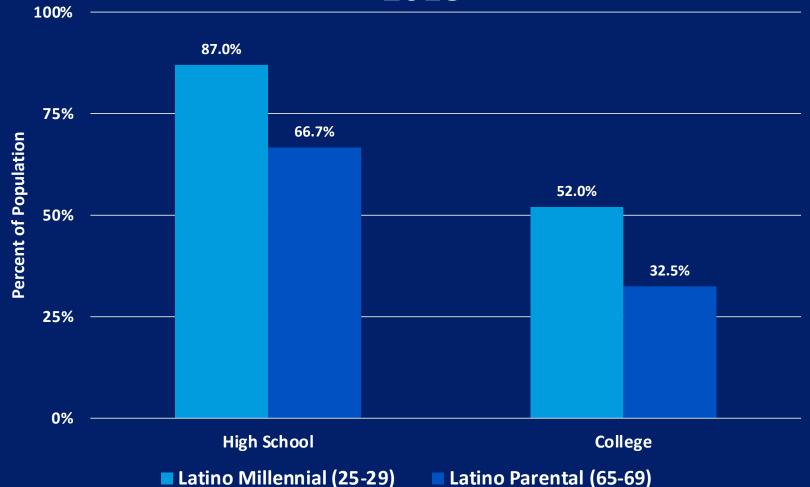
Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report Source: CESLAC Tabulations of American Community Survey Data (2018)

Educational Increase, Latino Millennials over Latino Parental Generation, New York 2018

- Higher percent are high school graduates
- Higher percent attending college



Latino High School and Latino College Attendance, Millennial and Parental Generation, New York 2018





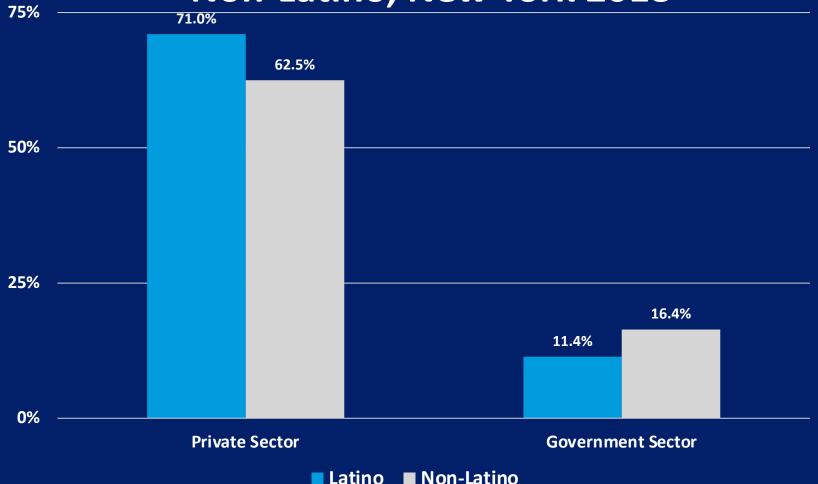
Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report Source: CESLAC Tabulations of American Community Survey Data (2018)

Self Sufficiency in Employment, New York 2018

- Private sector employment—Latinos are higher percentage
- Public sector—Latinos are a lower percentage



Self-Sufficiency – Private Sector And Government Sector Employment, Latino and Non-Latino, New York 2018





Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report Source: CESLAC Tabulations of American Community Survey Data (2018)

Healthy Profile, United States, 2018

- Top 5 causes of death
 - 1. Heart disease
 - 2. Cancer
 - 3. Unintentional Injuries
 - 4. Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease
 - 5. Stroke



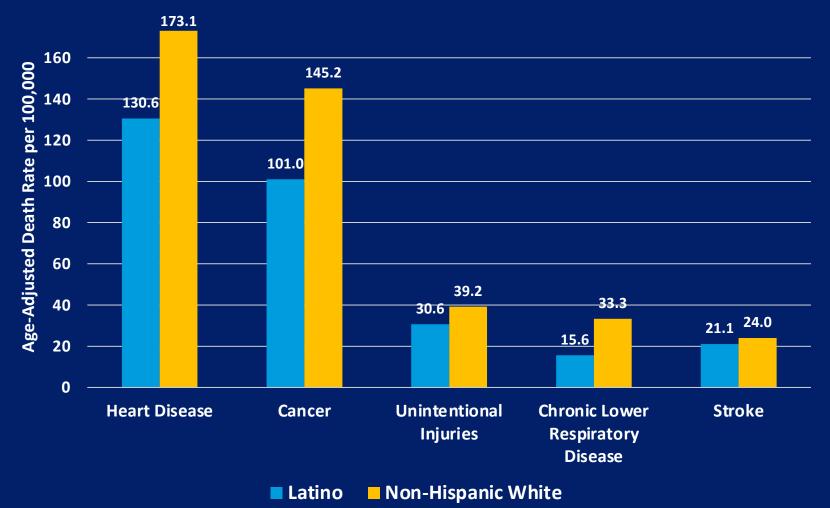
Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report Source: NCHS Data Brief, no 395. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 2020.

Healthy Profile, New York 2018

 Top 5 causes of death-Latinos have lower ageadjusted mortality rate than NH White



Age-Adjusted Death Rates, Latino and Non-Hispanic White, New York 2018





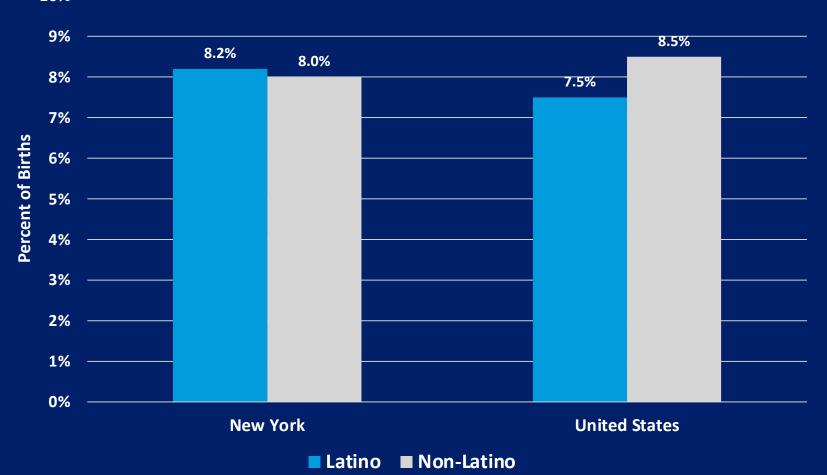
Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report Source: CESLAC Tabulations of NCHS Underlying Cause of Death Data, CDC WONDER Database (2018)

Healthy Profile, New York 2018

 Low birth weight babies-Latinos have slightly higher percentage than non-Latinos



Healthy Babies – Percent Born with Low Birth Weight, Latino and Non-Latino, New York and United States 2018





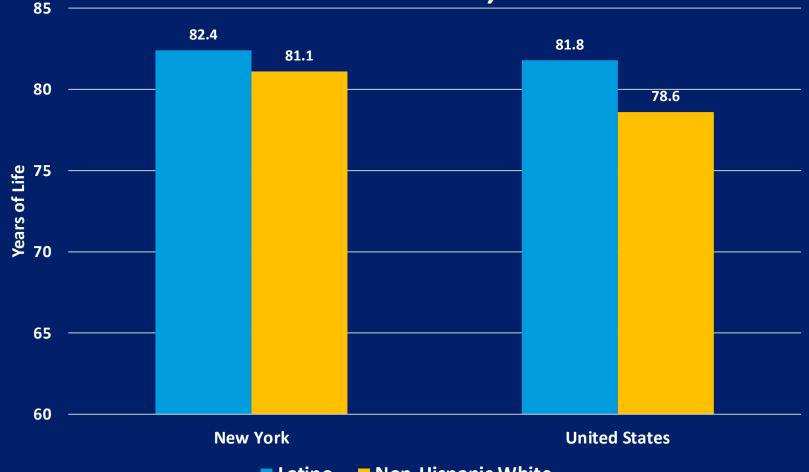
Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report Source: CESLAC Tabulations of NCHS Natality Public-Use Data, CDC WONDER Database (2018)

Healthy Profile, New York 2018

- Top 5 causes of death-Latinos have lower ageadjusted mortality rate than NH White
- Low birth weight babies-Latinos have slightly higher percentage than non-Latinos
- Life expectancy-Latinos have higher years of life expectancy than NH White



Healthy Profile – Life Expectancy, Latino and Non-Hispanic White, New York and United States, 2018



Latino Non-Hispanic White



Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report Source: CESLAC Tabulations of Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Data (2018)

2021 How do Latinos Support the New York Economy?

- Population growth
- Rising high school graduates
- Rising college attendees
- Private sector employment
- Healthy profile
- Long life expectancy



Future How Will Latinos Support the New York Economy?



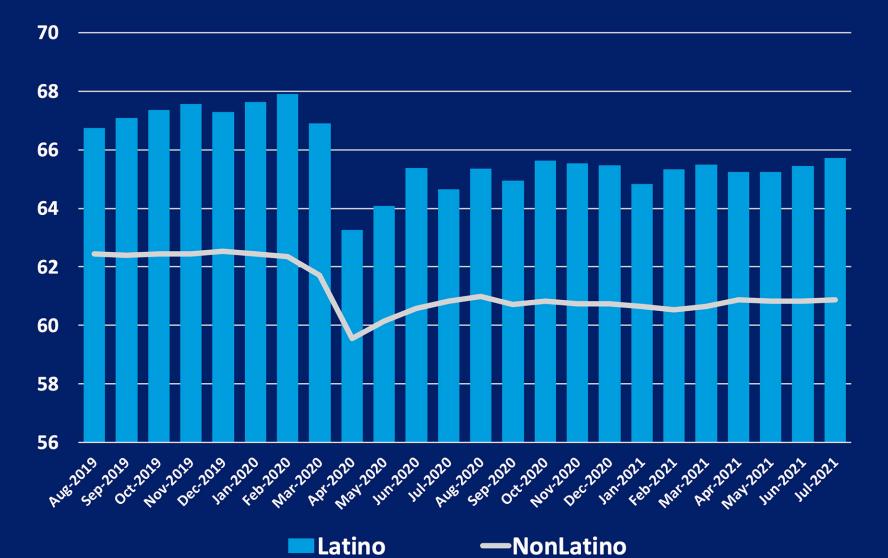
Latinos Rise to COVID's Challenge: 2020-2021

Latinos Rise to COVID's Challenge

• Labor Force Recovery



Labor Force Participation Rate



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Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Employment Situation

Latinos Rise to COVID's Challenge

- Labor Force Recovery
- Helping Hand for Others



Remittances to Mexico, 2019-2021



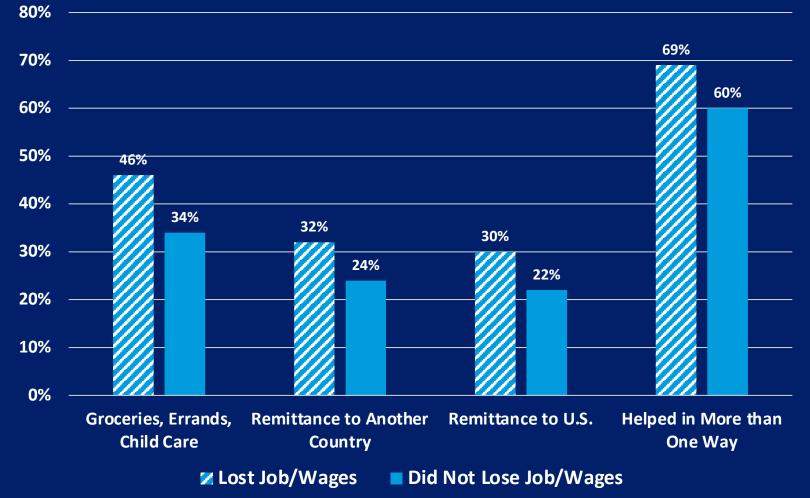


Remittances to Mexico, 1995-2021





Latinos Help Family or Friends: Latinos who lost jobs vs. Latinos who did not lose jobs/wages, U.S., March 2021





Center for Economic Research & Forecasting: 2021 State Latino GDP Report Source: Pew Research Center, July, 2021, "For U.S. Latinos, COVID-19 Has Taken a Personal and Financial Toll."

Latinos Rise to COVID's Challenge

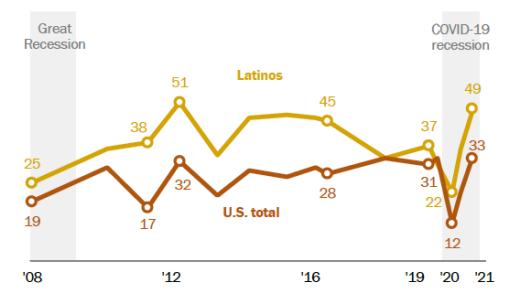
- Labor Force Recovery
- Helping Hand for Others
- Optimism



Latino Optimism, 2008-2021

Satisfaction with the nation's direction among Latinos, all U.S. adults rises sharply in 2021

% of Latino adults saying they are satisfied with the way things are going in this country today



Note: Shaded areas mark Great Recession, which ran from December 2007 to June 2009, and the current recession, which started in February 2020, as defined by the National Bureau of Economic Research.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted March 15-28, 2021. "For U.S. Latinos, COVID-19 Has Taken a Personal and Financial Toll"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER



Latinos Rise to COVID's Challenge: 2020-2021

Confidence Optimism Resilience